云南木桫椤属(桫椤科)一新种*

陆树刚

(云南大学生态学与地植物学研究所, 昆明 650091)

A New Species of Alsophila (Cyatheaceae) from Yunnan

LU Shu-Gang

(Institute of Ecology and Geobotany, Yunnan University, Kunming 650091)

Key words Cyatheaceae, Alsophila austroyunnanensis, New species 关键词 桫椤科,滇南沙椤,新种 分类号 0949

滇南桫椤 新种 图 1

Alsophila austroyunnanensis S. G. Lu, sp. nov.

Species affinis A. costulari Bak., sed stipite et rhachi ebenea, laminis dimorphis.

Tota planta $2\sim4$ m alta. Caulis singularis, apex frondibus fasciculatis. Stipes $1\sim1.5$ m longus, ebeneus, spinis et paleis dense vestitus; paleae lanceolatae $3\sim4$ cm longae 2 mm latae, medio brunneis marginibus brunneolis irregularibus. Lamina tripinnata $2\sim3$ m longa $1\sim1.8$ m lata. Pinnae $50\sim90$ cm longae $15\sim20$ cm latae. Pinnulae 10 cm longae. Ultimae pinnulae sessiles, steriles $1\sim1.2$ cm longae $1\sim5$ mm latae, fertiles $1\sim7$ mm longae $1\sim2$ mm latae. Rhachis et pinna rhachis ebenea. Costae supra albidis pilis dense vestitae, infra paleis ovatis brunneis marginibus serratis. Indusio parvo membranaceo deciduo.

Yunnan (云南): Pingbian Xian (屏边县), Dawei shan (大围山), alt. 1400 m, S. G. Lu 30025 (typus, PYU), 14, V, 1995; Malipo Xian (麻栗坡县), Xiaxinqing (下新箐), alt. 800 m, S. G. Lu 28564(PYU), 25, II. 1994.

植株高约 $2\sim4$ m。茎干单一,顶端具有簇生的叶。叶柄长 $1\sim1.5$ m,乌木色,有刺并密被鳞片;鳞片披针形,长 $3\sim4$ cm,宽 2 mm,中间棕色,边缘不整齐并淡棕色。叶片长 $2\sim3$ m,宽 $1\sim1.8$ m,三回羽状。羽片长 $50\sim90$ cm,宽 $15\sim20$ cm。小羽片长 $8\sim10$ cm。末回小羽片无柄,不育者长 $1\sim1.2$ cm,宽 $4\sim5$ mm,能育者长 $6\sim7$ mm,宽 $1\sim2$ mm。叶轴和羽轴乌木色。中肋上面密被白毛,中肋下面具有卵形、棕色、边缘具锯齿的鳞片。孢子囊群盖小,膜质,脱落。

本种近于 A. costularis Bak., 但叶柄和叶轴乌木色,叶片二型,故易于区别。

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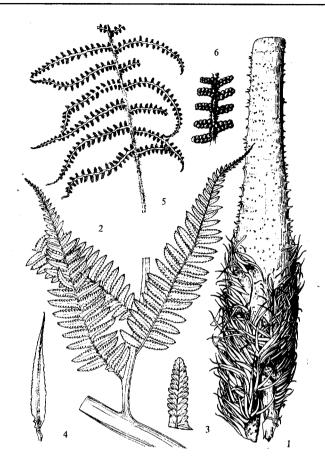


图 1 滇南桫椤 1. 叶柄; 2. 不育羽片; 3. 末回小羽片; 4. 叶柄的鳞片; 5. 能育羽片; 6. 能育小羽片。(吴锡麟绘)
Fig. 1 Alsophila austroyunnanensis 1. stipe; 2. sterile pinna; 3. ultimate pinna; 4. scale of the stipe;
5. fertile pinna; 6. fertile pinnule

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